
THEME #2

Ensuring Effective Environmental Enforcement Through Institutional Capability and Performance Assessment

Under Theme #2, panel 3 “Organizing for Environmental Compliance and Enforcement” examined the issues of “good governance” that are intimately tied to the fair, predictable, and consistent application of the law by enforcement officers. Panelists also explored mechanisms and strategies for developing well-written, enforceable legal requirements. Panel 4 “Raising Awareness and Measuring Results — How to Define Success” explored the difficulties involved with defining the success or failure of environmental enforcement initiatives and discussed environmental enforcement indicators.

This section includes the panel presentations as well as the following papers and workshop summaries:

- Environmental Compliance and Enforcement at the United States Department of Justice and the Role of Enforcement in Good Domestic Governance, *Cruden, John*
- National Compliance and Enforcement of International Environmental Treaties, *Mulkey, Marcia*
- Organisation Model of Services Responsible for Control of State of the Environment: Vs. Their Effectiveness of Work Based on Experience of the Inspection for Environmental Protection in Poland, *Zareba, Krzysztof*
- Legislative Bases of Ecological Control in Russia, *Egorova, Marina*
- Domestic Programs for Implementing MEAs: Establishing MEA Implementation Mechanisms, *Anderson, Winston*
- Experience of the Inspection for Environmental Protection in Implementation and Enforcement of Environmental Law in Poland, *Panek-Gondek, Krystyna*
- Behavioural Control by Means of Enforcement in Case of the Surface Water Pollution Act, *Zeegers, Ingrid*
- Legal Control of Water Pollution in Huai River Valley, China: A Case Study, *Xi, Wang*
- Performance Indicators for Environmental Compliance and Enforcement Programs: The U.S. EPA Experience, *Stahl, Mike*
- Environmental Risks Associated with Activities Involving Ammonium Nitrate in the Netherlands, *Van der Veen, Henk and Müskens, Peter*
- Raising Awareness and Measuring Results: How Do We Define Success? May, Brad
- Summary of Workshop 1A: Measuring Success Through Performance: Defining Environmental Enforcement Indicators
- Summary of Workshop 1B: Administrative Enforcement Mechanisms: Getting Authority and Making It Work
- Summary of Workshop 1C: Building Effective In-Country Networks for Environmental Compliance and Enforcement
- Summary of Workshop 1D: The Negotiation Process Leading to Compliance
- Summary of Workshop 1E: Training Programs for Compliance Inspectors
- Summary of Workshop 1F: Environmental Offenses: Criminal and Civil